

Ramadan

Selected Hadees from

Sahi Al Bukhari

A Presentation from

Come Towards Success

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<u>Index</u>

S.No.	Chapter Name	Page No.
1	The Benefits of Fasting	4
2	Al Rayyan is for Fasting Person	4
3	"Ramadan" or "Month of Ramadan" Or Both are Correct	6
4	If a person doesn't stop lying and fraud during Fasting	6
5	If anyone abuse Fasting Person, Is it correct to say that I'm fasting	6
6	If anyone is being afraid of becoming rapist, they should be Fasting	7
7	Nabuvi Order, Do Fasting after seeing the moon of Ramadan, break	7
	Fasting after seeing moon of Shawwal	
8	Days of both months of Eid aren't less	8
9	Nabuvi Order, we don't know the mathematics	8
10	No one should be fasting one or two day prior to Ramada as	8
	Welcome Fast	
11	Allah's ordered:- "It is allowed for you to go to your wives in the	9
	night of Ramadan"	
12	Allah's ordered:- "Eat and Drink during the night of Ramadan, until	9
	the black line of night disappear and the white line of day start	
	appearing"	
13	How much should be the difference between Sahoor and Fajar	10
	prayer	
14	Sahoor isn't mandatory, it's a blessing	10
15	If any person make intention for fasting during the day	10
16	If any fasting person need to take bath to become pure	11
17	If any fasting person lay aside on bed with wife	11
18	If any fasting person drink or eat by forget	11
19	If any fasting person involved in sexual desire, he should repent	12
	and if doesn't have anything, should give him from sadka he	
	received	
20	Fasting during travel	13

S.No.	Chapter Name	Page No.
21	When Fasting for a short span of the day and then travel	14
22	Fasting and breaking of Fasting is allowed during travel	14
23	Prophet sorder: - Fasting during travel in hot weather isn't good	14
	deed	
24	never blame each other for fasting or not رضى الله عنها	15
	fasting during travel	
25	If any person died, having pending fasts	15
26	Early breaking of fasts is superior	16
27	If sun rises again after fasting break	16
28	Fasting by Kids	16
29	Don't do wasal (not eating till Dahar, Dawn)	17
30	Led by example for the people who do wasal continuously	17
31	If anyone gives oath to fasting person for breaking nafaly fasts	18
32	Fasting in the month of Sha'baan	19
33	Prophet Mohammed sabout Fasting and non-fasting	20
34	The right of woman in Fasting	20
35	If anyone visits to someone during fasting and doesn't break	21
36	Fasting at the end of month	21
37	Fasting on Friday	22
38	Can any day be reserved for Fasting	22
39	Fasting during Ayyam Tashreeq (Days of Hajj)	23
40	Fasting for Ashura (10th of Moharram)	23

The Book of Fasting

The literal meaning of Soa'm is "To Stop". In Sharia, to stop eating, drinking and remain abstain from sexual activities from Dawn till Sunset is called Soa'm (Fasting)

Chapter 1:- The Benefits of Fasting

1:- Abu Huraira Ab

Bukhari – 1894

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Chapter 2:- Al Rayyan is for Fasting Person

2.1:- Sahal an narrated Prophet Mohammed said:- There is one gate of Heaven, named Al Rayyan. Fasting persons will enter in to Heaven through this gate on the day of resurrection, No other persons can enter Heaven using this gate. There will be an announcement "where are fasting persons?" All the fasting persons will stand up, no one else can enter in to Heaven except them through Al Rayyan gate. When all of the fasting person will enter in Heaven, Al Rayyan gate will be closed. No one else will be allowed to use it.

2.2:- Abu Huraira المحمدة narrated, Prophet Mohammed said" The gates of Heaven opened when Ramadan comes."

Bukhari – 1898

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2.3:- Abu Huraira and narrated, Prophet Mohammed said:- If a person spend frequently for the sake of Allah, he will be called from one of the gate of Heaven. Angels will be calling them "O Allah's slave, this is the better gate for you". Then people who are used to pray in the world will be called from Prayer gate. Martyrs will be called from Martyr gate, Fasting persons will be called from Al Rayyan and people who give Charity (sadqa) will get invited from Charity gate. Abu Baqar asked "O messenger of Allah I sacrifice my mother and father on you. If a person is called from any of the gate, he will not have any other necessity. Is it possible for any person to be called from all of the gates?" Prophet Mohammed said "Yes, I hope you are one of them."

Bukhari – 1897

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2.4:- Abu Huraira and narrated, Prophet Mohammed said "When the month of Ramadan comes, the gates of the skies are kept open, the gates of Hell gets closed, and Shaytan tied with chain".

Bukhari - 1899

Chapter 3:- "Ramadan" or "Month of Ramadan" Or Both are Correct

3:- Ibn Omar (when you see the moon of Ramadan, start fasting. And when you see the moon of Shawwal, stop fasting. If the sky isn't clear (Moon of Shawwal isn't visible) then assume it is Ramadan' (means complete 30 days)

Bukhari – 1900

Chapter 4:- If a person doesn't stop lying and fraud during Fasting

4:- Abu Huraira منا العنام narrated that heard Prophet Mohammed said "A person who doesn't stop lying and fraudulent activities during fasting, Allah doesn't need his fasting, he just left food and drink in the name of fasting".

Bukhari – 1903

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Chapter 5:- If anyone abuses Fasting Person, Is it correct to say that I'm fasting?

5:- Abu Huraira narrated a hadees which is already mentioned above (Bukhari – 1894). Allah said that all the good deeds of the children of Adam said the themselves except fasting which is for me and only I will provide reward for it. Then Prophet Mohammed said at the end of this Hadees that there are two good news for the fasting person which will make them happy. First, he will be happy at the time of breaking fast (in this world). Second he will be glad at the meeting of his creator while receiving the reward of Fast (during the day of resurrection).

Chapter 6:- If anyone is being afraid of becoming rapist, they should be Fasting

6:- Abdullah bin Masood an afford marriage, he said that we were with Prophet Mohammed

He said if a person can afford marriage, he should get married because it helps
him in keeping his eyes down and saves him from illegal sexual desire. If a person can't
afford marriage, he should keep fast because it reduces the sexual desire.

Bukhari – 1905

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Chapter 7:- Nabuvi Order, Do Fasting after seeing the moon of Ramadan, Leave Fasting after seeing the moon of Shawwal

7.1:- Abdullah bin Omar and narrated, Prophet Mohammed said The month consist from 29 days, hence you see the moon and start fasting. If the moon isn't visible due to bad weather, then complete the counting of 30 days.

Bukhari – 1907

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7.2:- Umme Salma A narrated that once, Prophet Mohammed taken oath for not going to his wives for a month. When 29 days passed he came to me in early morning or afternoon. I told him that you have taken oath for one month. Prophet Mohammed replied that the duration of month is 29 days too.

Chapter 8:- Days of both months of Eid aren't less

8:- Abu Bakar مند الله narrated, Prophet Mohammed said" The days of both months of Eid (Ramadan and Jil Hijj) aren't less".

Bukhari – 1912

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Chapter 9:- Nabuvi Order, we don't know the mathematics

9:- Abdullah bin Omar was narrated, Prophet Mohammed said" We are illiterate people, don't know the mathematics. The month may be like this or that way, means the month may be 29 or 30 days".

Bukhari – 1913

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Chapter 10:- No one should be fasting one or two day prior to Ramadan as Welcome Fast

10:- Abu Huraira مند الله narrated, Prophet Mohammed said" No one from you should be fasting one or two days prior to Ramadan. But you are allowed to do fasting if it's a part of your normal routine".

Chapter 11:- Allah's ordered:- "It is allowed for you to go to your wives in the night of Ramadan"

11:- Barra bin Aajzib مند الله narrated, It was a tradition of Prophet Mohammed شعد companions مند الله that if anyone is fasting, and they sleep before breaking fast, they are not allowed to eat in night until the next day evening (Next day fast breaking time).

One day Qais bin Sirma Ansari was was fasting, he came to his wife just before the time of breaking fast and asked if any food is available to eat. She replied "No, let me arrange something for you". He had worked hard throughout the day and slept due to dominance of heavy sleep. When his wife came back and found him sleeping, she said: Oh! Your bad luck!. As per tradition, he didn't eat that night and continued fasting next day. He got unconscious afternoon of next day due to hunger.

This incident was reported to Prophet Mohammed , this verse (ayat) revealed that time "It is allowed for you to go to your wives during nights of Ramadan" The companions were happy after listening this verse. Another verse also revealed "Eat and Drink during night until black line of night disappear and the white line of day start appearing."

Bukhari – 1915

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Chapter 12:- Allah's ordered:- "Eat and Drink during the night of Ramadan, until the black line of night disappear and the white line of day start appearing"

12:- Ati bin Hatim we hat narrated, he said when this verse revealed about the white line become clear from black line of night. I took black and white rope and kept under pillow. I keep watching it throughout night and couldn't figure out anything. Hence I went to Prophet Mohammed and mentioned it to him. Prophet Mohammed said black night is darkness and white line is the whiteness of morning.

Chapter 13:- How much should be the difference between Sahoor and Fajar prayer

13:- Zait bin Sabit an narrated, he said we had sahoor (meal eaten before dawn just before the starting of fast) with Prophet Mohammed. Then we stand for Fajar prayer along with Prophet Mohammed. It has been asked how much was the difference between the ending of sahoor and start of Fajar prayer. He said the difference was equal to time taken to recite 50 verses.

Bukhari – 1921

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Chapter 14:- Sahoor isn't mandatory, it's a blessing

14:- Anas مند سه منه narrated, he quote Prophet Mohammed said. "Eat sahoor because Allah has kept blessing in sahoor.

Bukhari – 1923

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Chapter 15:- If any person make intention for fasting during the day

15:- Salma bin Aqwa من narrated, one time, Prophet Mohammed sent a person on the 10th day of Muharram to announce that if any person has eaten anything, he shouldn't eat more till sunset or said keep fasting. And if he haven't eat anything yet, he shouldn't eat anything till sunset. (This order was valid until the mandatory fasting of Ramadan)

Chapter 16:- If any fasting person need to take bath for becoming pure

16:- Aisha من الله عنه and Umme Salma منه الله الله عنه narrated Prophet Mohammed sometime remains without taking bath till morning after meeting his wives in nights. Then he took bath and start fasting.

Bukhari – 1925

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Chapter 17:- If any fasting person lay aside on bed with wife

17:- Aisha مند الله narrated Prophet Mohammed sometime kissed or lay aside while fasting. But had a huge control on his desires than you.

Bukhari – 1927

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Chapter 18:- If any fasting person drink or eat by forget

18:- Abu Huraira and narrated Prophet Mohammed said if any fasting person eat or drink by forget then he should complete the fast (don't eat or drink further till sunset after realizing the mistake) because whatever he consumed, only Allah fed him.

Chapter 19:- If any fasting person involved in sexual activities, he should repent and if doesn't have anything, should give him from sadka, he received.

19:- Abu Huraira مني الله narrated, He said once they were sitting with Prophet Mohammed . After sometime, one person came to us and said "O' messenger of Allah , "I've been ruined" Prophet Mohammed saked "What happened?" He replied that he has done intercourse with his wife while fasting. Prophet Mohammed saked him "Do you have any salves so that you can free him". He replied "No", Prophet Mohammed asked "Do you have enough power to do fasting for continues two months". He replied "No", Prophet Mohammed asked again "Can you feed to 60 persons?" He said "No". Abu Huraira said that this person waited there with Prophet Mohammed for some more time. We were also sitting there. After sometime, a basket of dates have been brought for Prophet Mohammed . He enquired "where is the man who was asking question?" The person told "I'm here". Prophet Mohammed said "Take this basket of dates and distribute to the poor people in charity". The person told "O messenger of Allah E, Charity is being done for the poor people, I take the oath of Allah, I'm the poorest person from both side's stone of Medina's houses, no one is poorer than me. After listening it, Prophet Mohammed so much that his teeth were visible. Prophet Mohammed said "Take these basket of dates and feed your family."

Chapter 20:- Fasting during travel

20.1:- Ibne Abi Afwa and said, one time, we were traveling along with Prophet Mohammed, He told one of the companion. "Get down! And prepare Juice for me". He requested "O' Prophet, Sun light is still visible". Prophet again said "Get down! And prepare Juice for me". He again requested "O' messenger of Allah, Sun light is still visible". Prophet Mohammed again said "Get down! And prepare Juice for me". Hence he got down and prepared juice. Prophet Mohammed drunk juice. He indicated his hand towards East and said When the darkness of night start from this direction, fasting person should break fasting.

Bukhari – 1941

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20.2:- Aisha من الله عنه the wife of Prophet Mohammed in narrated. Hamza bin Amro Asalami من الله asked Prophet Mohammed in "Should I need to be fasting during Travel?" He من الله عنه usually keep fast regularly. Prophet Mohammed told him "You have option, either do fasting or break".

Chapter 21:- When Fasting for a short span of the day and then travel

21:- Ibn Abbas an narrated and he said, Once, Prophet Mohammed went towards

Makkah during Ramadan, He was fasting that time. When we went to one place, He

broke the fasting. All of us also broke the fasting.

Bukhari – 1944

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Chapter 22:- Fasting and not to be Fasting is allowed during travel

22:- Abu Huraira هني الله عنه narrated and he said, Once, he along with Prophet Mohammed went for travel. The temperature was so high that people were putting hands on their head due to excessive heat. Only Prophet Mohammed and Abdullah bin Rawaha مني الله عنه were fasting.

Bukhari – 1945

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Chapter 23:- Prophet sorder: - Fasting during travel in hot weather isn't good deed

23:- Jabir bin Abdullah and narrated and he said, Once, Prophet Mohammed was traveling. He observed that a group of people were standing around one person and covering him. He asked "Who is he?" People replied "He is fasting". He said "It's not a good deed to be fasting during travel".

Chapter 24:- Companions مند مقاله never blame each other for fasting or not fasting during travel

24:- Anas bin Malik and he said: - We used to travel with Prophet Mohammed. Fasting person never blame non fasting person and vice versa for not following their method.

Bukhari – 1947

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Chapter 25:- If any person died, having pending fasts

25.1:- Aisha من الله narrated, Prophet Mohammed said:- If any person died with pending fasts, his descendants should do fasting on his behalf.

Bukhari – 1952

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25.2:- Ibn Abbas and said:- O Allah's messenger my mother has passed away. She had an obligation of one month fasts on her. Can I do fasting on her behalf? He said "Yes, you have more privileges to pay Allah's loan.

Bukhari – 1953

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Chapter 26:- Early breaking of fasts is superior

26:- Sahal bin Saa'd
and an invaried, Prophet Mohammed said:- People will be on good deeds, until they will continue breaking their fasts in the early moment of time. - Bukhari – 1957

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Chapter 27:- If sun rises again after fasting break

27:- Asma bint Abu Bakar من الله عنه narrated. She من الله عنه said, One time, during Prophet Mohammed period, the sky wasn't clear. We broke our fasts thinking time of breaking of fast. Sun again rose after some time.

Bukhari – 1959

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Chapter 28:- Fasting by Kids

28:- Rubaya bint Mu'awwiz هنه narrated. She هنه said, on the day of Ashura (10th Muharram) morning, Prophet Mohammed sent one person to Ansar's neighborhood to communicate that if any of them have eaten, they should not eat further till sunset. And if anyone already started fasting, they should continue till sunset. Rubaya said "After this order, we keep fasts and ensure that kids are also fasting. We used to make cotton dolls to mislead them. We gives these dolls to kids whenever they cry due to hunger, till the time of break arises".

Chapter 29:- Don't do wasal till morning (not eating anything till Sahoor)

29:- Abu Sayed Khudri منت الله عنه narrated. He منت الله عنه heard Prophet Mohammed saying. "O People! You don't do wasal (extend fasting till Sahoor), whenever anyone have an intention for wasal, he should do it till dawn, shouldn't extend it for longer period.

Bukhari – 1963

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Chapter 30:- Led by example for the people who do wasal continuously

30:- Abu Huraira and narrated. He and so, said Prophet Mohammed asked people not to do wasal (not eating till Sahoor). One person from Muslims asked, "O Allah's messenger you also do wasal." He asked "who is equalent to me amongst you? I sleep in night and my Allah fed me during sleep." When those people haven't accepted it, He didn't eat one day along with them, and didn't eat second day also. Even Moon of Eid appeared. He told if the moon weren't appear, I could have forced you to be fasted for more days. It seems He told this to give them punishment when they didn't agree for wasal.

In another Hadees, He saked to take the responsibility of handy work, for which you have power to deliver.

Bukhari - 1965 & 1966

Chapter 31:- If anyone gives oath to fasting person for breaking nafaly fasts

31:- Abu Juhaifa منى الله عنه narrated. He منى الله عنه said that Prophet Mohammed made Abu Darda منى الله عنه and Salman منى الله عنه friends to each other. Hence one day, Salman منى الله عنه the saw umm e Abu Darda منى الله عنه asked "How are you doing?" She said "Your brother Abu Darda منى الله عنه doesn't need dunia (world).

After some time, Abu Darda مدى الله عنه came and he got food prepared for Salman مدى الله عنه and asked him "You eat, I'm fasting." Salman دهى الله عنه said "I'll not eat until you also eat with me". At last Abu Darda دهى الله عنه had food along with Salman دهى الله عنه told him to sleep, hence he slept. He tried to wake up after some time again. Salman دهى الله عنه told him to sleep, hence he slept. When last part of night started, Salman دهى الله عنه told him to wake up and both performed prayer. Salman دهى الله عنه told Abu Darda دهى الله عنه ا

Next day, Abu Darda رمى الله عنه visited Prophet Mohammed عمل and explained him the whole incidents. He said "Salman رمني الله عنه told you the truth".

Bukhari - 1968

Chapter 32:- Fasting in the month of Sha'baan

32.1:- Aisha Aisha

Bukhari – 1969

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32.2:- Aisha من الله narrated another hadees with the addition of few more words, she said. Prophet Mohammed used to say 'O people, perform pray with the handy quantity which you can afford. Allah never tired in awarding you, until you get bored from prayers. Prophet Mohammed used to like the pray which may be little in quantity but performed with steadiness. Hence if he starts performing any pray, he ensure the continuity.

Chapter 33:- Prophet Mohammed # about Fasting and non-fasting

33:- Anas an narrated, He has been asked about Prophet Mohammed fasts. He replied. If I want to see Prophet Mohammed in a state of fasting, I found him to be fasted that day. When I want to see Prophet Mohammed in the state of breaking fasts, I found him in that condition. Same way, If I want to see Prophet Mohammed in the state of praying or sleeping during night, I found him in that condition. I haven't seen any silk softer than Prophet Mohammed hands palm. And never inhale the smell of any musk and perfume's better than order of sweat of Prophet Mohammed.

Bukhari – 1973

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Chapter 34:- The right of woman in Fasting

34:- Abdullah bin Amro bin Aas عليه السلام narrated, One time Prophet Mohammed عليه السلام about Dawood عليه السلام fasting and said. He عليه السلام never ran away from battle during war with enemies. Abdullah من الله عنه asked "O, messenger of Allah ", Can anyone take the responsibility from my side that I'll not run from battle of war. The narrator من الله said, Prophet Mohammed told this twice "If anyone do continuous fasting, it seems he haven't fasted".

Chapter 35:- If anyone visits to someone during fasting and doesn't break

Bukhari – 1982

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Chapter 36:- Fasting at the end of month

36:- Imran bin Hussain and narrated, He said. Prophet Mohammed asked from someone "O Abu, Had you fasted at the end of this month? He are all on replied "O messenger of Allah and No." He said "Do fasting for two days after finishing the fasting of Ramadan" In another narration, He said "Don't keep the fasts of last two days of Shabaan" –

Chapter 37:- Fasting on Friday

37.1:- Jabir مني الله عنه narrated, He مني الله عنه has been asked if Prophet Mohammed has prohibited fasting on Friday. He مني الله عنه said "Yes".

Bukhari – 1984

37.2:- Juweria bin Haris من الله عنه narrated. Prophet Mohammed wisited her من الله عنه home on one of the Friday, and she من الله عنه was fasting that day. He asked if she من الله عنه was fasting yesterday also. She من الله عنه replied "No". He enquired if she من الله عنه will fasts tomorrow also. She من الله عنه replied "No" Prophet Mohammed asked her من الله عنه to break the fasts.

Bukhari – 1986

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Chapter 38:- Any day can be reserved for Fasting

38:- Aisha من الله عنه narrated. A question has been asked from her المن الله عنه if Prophet Mohammed have reserved any days for performing special prayers. She من الله عنه said "No"

His prayers used to be Daimy (not fixed). Who is amongst you who have power equal to Prophet Mohammed to do prayer.

Bukhari - 1987

Chapter 39:- Fasting during Ayyam Tashreeq (Days of Hajj)

39:- Aisha رضى الله عنه and Ibne Omar رضى الله عنه narrated. They said that it's not permitted to be fasting during Ayyam Tasreeq except the person who doesn't have animal for sacrifice.

Bukhari – 1988

Chapter 40:- Fasting for Ashura (10th of Moharram)

40.1:- Aisha من الله narrated. She من الله عنه said that Quresh used to do fasting on the day of Ashura (10th of Muharram) during dark days. Prophet Mohammed also used do fasting on same day. When He imigrated to Madina, He continued to do fasting and ordered everyone also to follow him in fasting. But when the fasts of Ramadan made obligatory, then Ashura fasts converted to optional. It is allowed if anyone wants to do fasting or not fasting.

Bukhari – 2002

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40.2:- Ibn Abbas عند الله المعلى narrated. He من الله said when Prophet Mohammed المعلى came to Madina, he saw Jews were doing fasting on the day of Ashura. He asked:- What is this fasting all about? They Jews replied that it's a good day. Allah gave freedom to Bani Israel from enemies. Musa عليه السلام use to do fasting on this day. He said:- I'm more close to Musa عليه السلام then you. Hence He did fasting on that day and ordered others also to do fasting.